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WRITTEN FOR AGENCIES AND PRODUCTION RESOURCES

WRITTEN FOR INTERNAL CORPORATE COMMUNICATIONS & MARKETING TEAMS

DOWNLOAD COMMONLY USED CESSNA ART ELEMENTS HERE







## HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

Cessna has a characteristic style in all its communications that distinguishes it unmistakably. The purpose of the Cessna style guide is to build brand advocacy and maintain consistency in the style of our visual and written communications.

Use this guide to assist you in creating and executing any Cessna branded communications, whether internal or consumer facing. The sections covering visual identity will assist with art direction and graphic design for any online or offline communications. The sections covering written communications will assist with any writing for these materials.

## WHO SHOULD USE THIS GUIDE

The Cessna Style Guide is a reference tool for anyone designing, writing, or strategizing brand communications. The guide explains branding conventions to be used for any given project. For example, a copywriter who is new to Cessna's aircraft offering can look to the personality matrix to understand how to communicate the differences among aircraft. A graphic designer may use logo specifications to ensure consistency alongside other Cessna iconography.

Anyone, whether internal or from a third party vendor, can benefit from the use of this guide when creating communications on behalf of Cessna. Anyone executing communications for Cessna is a brand ambassador.

## WHY TO USE THIS GUIDE

The consistent use of this guide will help Cessna maintain a strong, unified presence. Across all channels and platforms, all over the world, Cessna branded communications should be recognizable from the look and feel as well as voice and tone on the material. Using this guide every time you create communications on behalf of Cessna will help to achieve this goal.







## CORPORATE PILOT

#### **BASIC NEEDS**

- Make recommendations and facilitate purchase
- · Coordinate service for aircraft
- Mission requirements

#### KEY OPPORTUNITY

Prove product performance, value, and competitive edge.

#### PURCHASE PARAMETERS

- PERFORMANCE Engines, avionics, technical components, range
- \$ VALUE
  TCO, cost of maintenance
- SERVICE

  Personal expertise, service centers, parts availability
- Product offerings, prestige, heritage, years of mastery
- AMENITIES

  Cockpit comfort, controls, finishes,
  streamlined maintenance and service



 $01 \rightarrow 02 \rightarrow 03 \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow 05 \rightarrow 06 \rightarrow 07 \rightarrow 0$  october 2013  $\rightarrow 8$ 



### PRIVATE JET OWNER

#### **BASIC NEEDS**

- · Quality and product excellence
- Excellent customer service to which he's accustomed
- Mission requirements

#### KEY OPPORTUNITY

Showcase the level of luxury and technology available in a Citation jet

#### PURCHASE PARAMETERS

## AMENITIES

Interior comfort, interior design, highest quality materials, product excellence

### **BRAND**

Product offerings, prestige, heritage, craftsmanship

#### **★** SERVICE

Convenience, service centers, excellent service level

#### (3) PERFORMANCE

Avionics, range, speed, specifications

### \$ VALUE

Cost of maintenance, TCO





### **EXECUTIVE DECISION MAKER**

#### **BASIC NEEDS**

Thorough information, especially concerning initial and ongoing costs

#### KEY OPPORTUNITY

Highlight the benefits of owning a corporate jet as it relates to ROI

#### PURCHASE PARAMETERS

**\$** VALUE

TCO, resale value, maintenance, ROI

(3) PERFORMANCE

Range, speed, avionics, technology, and innovation

SERVICE

Service centers, cost and convenience, maintenance requirements

AMENITIES
Interior comfort, design, finishes

**₹** BRAND

Brand reputation and prestige





### CARAVAN BUYER

#### **BASIC NEEDS**

- · Detailed education and information
- · Specifications and statistics

#### KEY OPPORTUNITY

Provide educational tools and detailed information with a focus on the offerings and the commitment of Cessna service.

#### PURCHASE PARAMETERS

#### **SERVICE**

Convenience of service centers, cost of maintenance, expertise of personel

#### 7 BRAND

Reputation, history, heritage, core values

#### (3) PERFORMANCE

Range, payload, avionics, construction, craftsmanship, quality

#### **\$** VALUE

TCO, resale value, cost of maintenance

### AMENITIES

Comfort, interior details





### PISTON FLIER

#### **BASIC NEEDS**

- · Detailed education and information
- · Specifications and statistics

#### KEY OPPORTUNITY

Prove that owning a Cessna will enrich his life and fulfill one of his dreams without breaking the bank.

#### PURCHASE PARAMETERS

#### **BRAND**

Accessiblity, dependibility, personalized experience

#### (3) PERFORMANCE

Safety, modern avionics and design, ease of use

#### **SERVICE**

Eductation and orientation, commitment and guidence, expertise of personnel

#### **\$** VALUE

Operating and mantenance costs, insurance, resale value

#### AMENITIES

Comfort, interior details



01 02 03 04 05 06 07 october 2013 12



## PERSONAS SNAPSHOT

#### **CORPORATE PILOT**

KEY OPPORTUNITY

Prove product performance, value, and competitive edge.

#### PRIVATE JET OWNER

KEY OPPORTUNITY

Showcase the level of luxury and technology available in a Citation jet.

#### **EXECUTIVE DECISION MAKER**

KEY OPPORTUNITY

\$ Highlight the benefits of owning a corporate jet as it relates to ROI.

#### **CARAVAN BUYER**

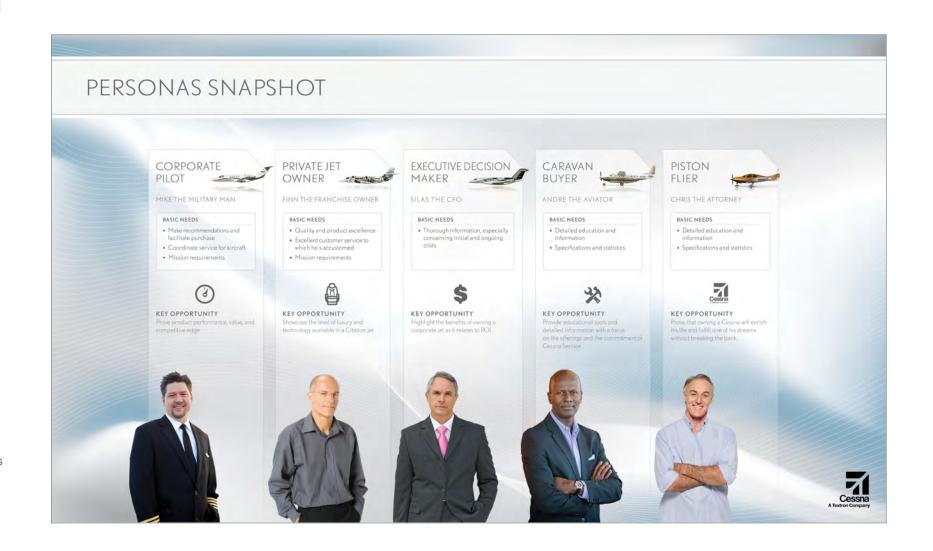
KEY OPPORTUNITY

Provide educational tools and detailed information with a focus on the offerings and the commitment of Cessna service.

#### **PISTON FLYER**

KEY OPPORTUNITY

Prove that owning a Cessna will enrich his life and fulfill one of his dreams without breaking the bank.





## LOGO USAGE

#### PRIMARY USAGE

Use of the Cessna logo primarily in a solid white or "knocked out" format. The primary Cessna logo does not use the tagline, "A Textron Company." This is because Cessna's affiliation with Textron does not need to be made explicit except in certain situations (See "Textron" on page 17 of this guide).

Place the logo on a solid background of one of the darker brand colors shown. Choose backgrounds that provide optimum contrast for the logo mark.

You may place the Cessna logo over a simple, dark picture or photographic image. Place the mark in a "clear area" providing unobtrusive elements and maximum contrast for the mark. DO NOT place the Cessna mark on a pattern or busy background.



FOR PRINT AND TRADESHOW MATERIALS

Place the Cessna logo in the bottom right corner of
the material.

FOR WEB MATERIALS

Place the Cessna logo in the top left of the page or piece.



100% BLACK

Cessna\_logo\_black-KO.ai



PMS 426C

Cessna\_logo\_426-KO.ai



PMS 5487C

Cessna\_logo\_5487-KO.ai



KNOCKOUT MARK OVER SKY BACKGROUND MARK MUST BE PLACED ON A CLEAR AREA FOR MAXIMUM CONTRAST.

 $01 \rightarrow 02 \rightarrow 03 \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow 05 \rightarrow 06 \rightarrow 07 \rightarrow 0$ 



## LOGO USUAGE

#### ALTERNATIVE USAGE

Use the Cessna logo secondarily in a solid color format. Choose one of the darker brand colors shown.



100% BLACK

Cessna\_logo\_black.ai



50% BLACK

Cessna\_logo\_gray.ai



PMS 418C

Cessna\_logo\_418C.ai



PMS 426C



PMS 426C

Cessna\_logo\_5487C.ai

#### LEGACY LOGO

The Cessna Legacy logo in red and blue can be used for U.S. government and Americana consumer facing communications such as the Veterans Airlift Command. Additional uses of the Cessna Legacy logo include facility signage and Citation Special Olympics Airlift (CSOA) materials.



LEGACY LOGO



## LOGO LOCKUP

#### TEXTRON

The Textron logo should only be used for official corporate communications such as press releases and public statements. It should always be used in any communications connected to military initiatives. To indicate strong corporate backing around the world, the logo should be used in all global initiatives as well as Charitable Community Relations.

All treatment of the Textron logo should mimic the treatment of the Cessna logo.

#### SMALL (SM) LOGO

When using the logo 3/4" wide or larger, use the SMALL (SM) logo.



SM LEGACY LOGO

SM\_Cessna\_textron\_ko.eps



SM 100% BLACK LOGO

SM\_Cessna\_textron\_k.eps

#### LARGE (LG) LOGO

When using the logo less than 3/4" wide or smaller, use the LARGE logo.



LG LEGACY LOGO

LG\_Cessna\_textron\_ko.eps



SM 100% BLACK LOGO

LG\_Cessna\_textron\_k.eps



## LOGO DON'TS

#### DO NOT!

Do not stretch the mark horizontally or vertically.









#### DO NOT!

Do not apply any other color(s) to the type mark.









#### DO NOT!

Do not the logo on a busy sky background or pattern.

**NOTE:** If a logo must be place on a sky background, position the clouds in a "clear space" for legibility.









## LOGO PLACEMENT

#### FOR PRINT MATERIALS

Place the Cessna logo in the <u>bottom right corner</u> of the material.

#### FOR WEB MATERIALS

Place the Cessna logo in the <u>top left</u> of the page or piece.





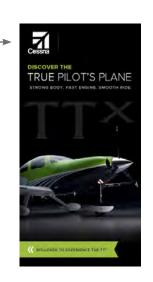
LOGO IS POSITIONED AT THE BOTTOM RIGHT FOR PRINT MATERIAL





LOGO IS POSITIONED
AT THE TOP LEFT
FOR WEB MATERIAL







1 > 0:

03

04

)5

06

07

остове

TOBER 2013



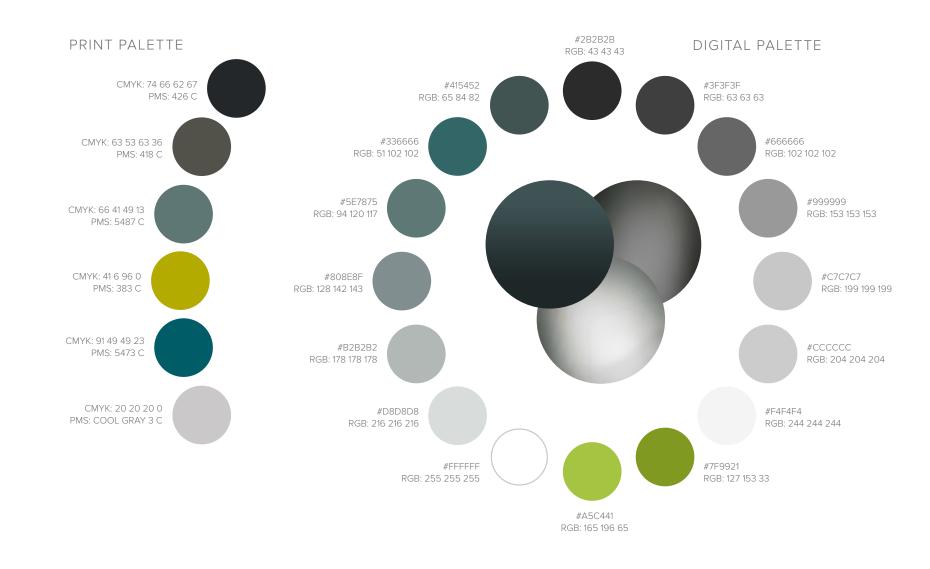
## COLOR PALETTE

The Cessna colors convey the brand purpose with a warm, elegant, and powerful look. Colors in the palette help to enrich product photography with a bold and dramatic feel. The saturation of the dark colors and tones create a powerful presence while the bright greens pop in sharp contrast to convey confidence and prosperity.

### SECONDARY LEGACY COLORS



PLEASE USE SPARINGLY





## TYPOGRAPHY

All Cessna communications employ uniform font faces, which help to strengthen brand recognition.

- Proximal Nova
- For all Cessna digital publications, advertising, and collateral
- Arial
- For text rendered on screen in HTML as well as in print for body copy
- For use with all internal communications and official corporate communications

## PRIMARY AND SECONDARY HEADLINES

Use Proxima Nova in all caps with appropriate kerning and tracking applied.

Varying the font size, color, and weight can create emphasis in a headline.

NOTE: The round, open style of Proxima Nova typeface requires meticulous manual kerning. Please pay attention to kerning pairs such as: AW, AY, EC, OW, OY, PA, RA, TA, TO, VA, and YO.

#### PROXIMA NOVA THIN

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 \$%&@'\*(,.;:#!?)

>> Use THIN in all caps for titles and headlines.

#### PROXIMA NOVA LIGHT

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 \$%&@'\*(,.;:#!?)

>> Use LIGHT in all caps for subheads and for larger body copy.

#### PROXIMA NOVA REGULAR

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 \$%&@'\*(,.;:#!?)

>> Use REG in all caps for subheads.

#### PROXIMA NOVA SEMI-BOLD

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 \$%&@'\*(,.;:#!?)

>> Use SEMI-BOLD in all caps for titles and headlines.

#### PROXIMA NOVA BOLD

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 \$%&@'\*(,.;:#!?)

>> Use BOLD in all caps for titles and headlines.

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## FORMAT FOR HEADLINES

Whenever possible, headlines should be written to match Cessna's visual type treatment: a two-part headline with the emphasis on the second part. Part one of the headline is rendered in smaller, bold, green type while part two is emphasized with large, thin, white type.

## THE 20/60 RULE FOR HEADLINE PROPORTION

Set up headlines with part one at 20 pt and part two at 60 pts, which ensures proper proportion. The headline can then be increased or decreased in size depending on the layout.

FONT: Proxima Nova

1 LEAD-IN

STYLE: Bold COLOR: Green

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 40
DECORATION: All caps

2 EMPHASIS

STYLE: Thin COLOR: White

**KERNING/TRACKING:** Metrics / 0-20 (watch kerning pairs)

**DECORATION:** All caps

SPACING BETWEEN

SPACE: X-height of green type

20/60 RULE



ALWAYS REDUCE OR ENLARGE HEADLINES PROPORTIONALLY



WE HAVE YOUR JET

TOMORROWS SKY

ALWAYS MANUALLY KERN LETTER PAIRS WHEN FINALIZING YOUR WORK

**NOTE:** Be sure to manually kern letter pairs when finalizing work.

01 **02** 03 **04** 05 06 07 october 2013 | 22





#### **ICONOGRAPHY**

Icons allow Cessna to quickly distinguish between products, features, and services in a way that is consistent in all mediums and recognizable for consumers around the globe.

Cessna has three major icon families:

- SPECIFICATION ICONS
- 2 AIRCRAFT ICONS
- 3 SERVICE ICON

#### **1** SPECIFICATION ICONS

Signify a key performance metric for Cessna's aircraft





SPEED



CAPACITY







TAKEOFF STARTING

**RANGE** 



SPEED





LOAD

LOAD



DISTANCE



DISTANCE PRICE

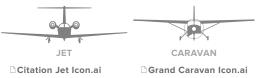
SINGLE ENGINE

☐ Single Engine icon.ai

Cessna\_site-spec-icons.ai

#### **2** AIRCRAFT ICONS

Distinguish between Citation Business Jets, Caravan Turboprops, and Single Engine Aircraft on the site and across related mediums





Denotes the presence of Citation Service with a global aircraft motif



CITATION SERVICE

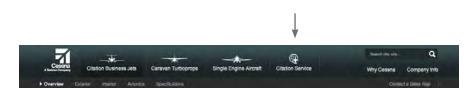
Citation Service Icon.ai



SPEC ICONS ON MODEL PAGE ON WEBSITE



AIRCRAFT ICONS IN MAIN NAVIGATION ON WEBSITE



CITATION SERVICE ICON IN MAIN NAVIGATION ON WEBSITE

# 04 VISUAL IDENTITY



## ART ELEMENTS

#### AIRFOILS

One of the most dynamic graphic elements of the Cessna brand look are wave-like lines called "airfoils." Airfoils mimic wind and introduce movement and dimension. When aircraft photography or renderings are used, the foils frame the image to add dimension and drama.

Airfoils are used differently between jets and single engine aircraft.

- In jet assets, the airfoils are elongated streams that represent speed, elegance, and power.
- In single engine assets, the airfoils embrace
  the aircraft with dynamic curves. The swooping
  motion of these airfoils give the single engine
  aircraft a personal and playful image versus the
  epic image the foils create for jets.

#### USAGE

Airfoils should not overpower any creative; they should act only as an accent. Give airfoils a transparent tone, never opaque. Transparency can vary depending on background images. They should appear delicate and soft.



CITATION FAMILY PAGE

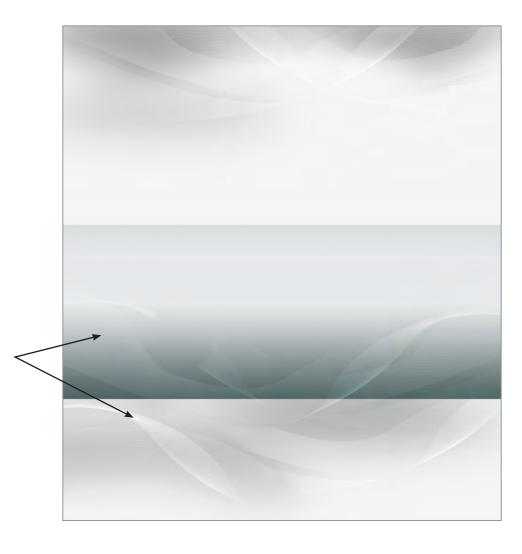
 $01 \qquad 02 \qquad 03 \qquad 04 \qquad 05 \qquad 06 \qquad 07 \qquad 0$ 



#### AIRFOILS WITH GRADIENTS

Use airfoils over solid color or gradients to add depth and interest to creative. The airfoils are flexible elements that can be moved around to accommodate content and other visuals on the page.

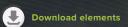
AIRFOILS SHOULD ACT AS AN ACCENT. AIRFOILS MUST HAVE A TRANSPARENT TONE, NEVER OPAQUE. TRANSPARENCY CAN VARY DEPENDING ON BACKGR IMAGES. THEY SHOULD FAR DELICATE AND SOFT.







**CITATION INTERIOR PAGES** 





#### CITATION AIRFOILS WITH SKY

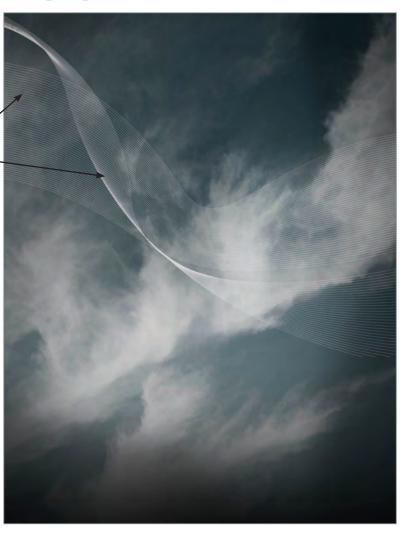
Use airfoils over the Citation sky to add depth and interest to creative. The airfoils are flexible elements that can be moved around to accommodate content and other visuals on the page.

☐ Citation\_airfoils\_white.ai

AIRFOILS SHOULD
ACT AS AN
ACCENT. AIRFOILS
MUST HAVE
TRANSPARE
NEVER OPAQUE.

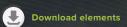
TRANSPARENCY CAN VARY DEPENDING ON BACKGROUND

IMAGES. THEY SHOULD APPEAR DELICATE AND SOFT.





CITATION ADVERTISING





#### CESSNA AIRFOILS WITH SKY

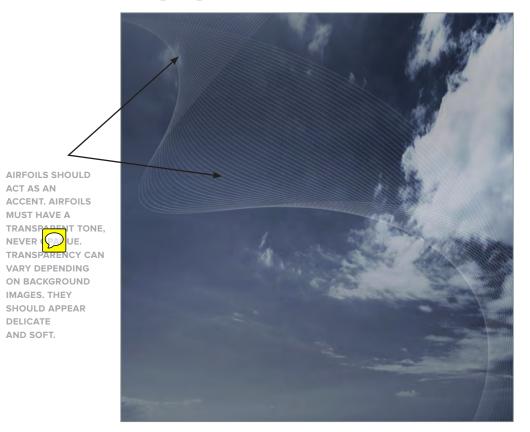
Use airfoils over the Cessna sky to add depth and interest to creative. The airfoils are flexible elements that can be moved around to accommodate content and other visuals on the page.

☐ Cessna\_airfoils\_white.ai

AIRFOILS SHOULD ACT AS AN ACCENT. AIRFOILS MUST HAVE A

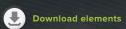
VARY DEPENDING ON BACKGROUND

IMAGES. THEY SHOULD APPEAR DELICATE AND SOFT.





**CESSNA ADVERTISING** 

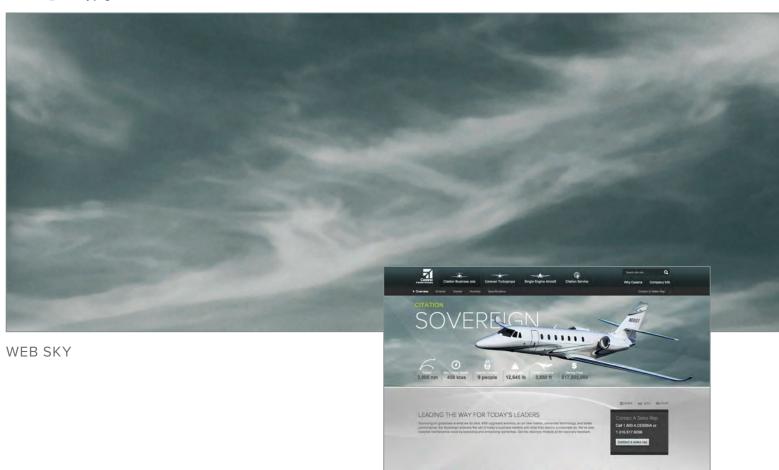




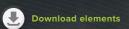
#### CITATION WEB SKY

The skies featured in Citation communications are majestic, dramatic, and bold. Clouds are scattered and translucent and wispy, never puffy and white.





WEB SKY IN USE ON WEBSITE





#### CITATION PRINT SKY

The sky used in print is dramatic and bold. The coloring incorporates the Cessna color palette and "pops" the aircraft off the background.





CITATION PRINT SKY

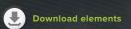
#### ☐ Citation-print-sky-wide.psd







CITATION PRINT SKY USED IN ADVERTISING





#### CESSNA PRINT SKY

The deep blue of the Cessna sky differentiates prop-focused materials from jet collateral. With only a few clouds speckled across a blue backdrop, this open sky evokes the pure joy and passion of flying and begs its viewer to make it his playground.





CESSNA PRINT SKY

#### ☐ Cessna-print-sky-wide.psd







CESSNA PRINT SKY USED IN ADVERTISING



#### SECONDARY SKIES

Alternative sky images acceptable for Cessna propeller aircraft materials are shown here.

Cessna\_print-sky-alt.psd



SECONDARY SKY



SECONDARY SKIES USED IN OUTDOOR BANNERS



#### CITATION PRODUCT RENDERINGS

Exterior Cessna product renderings should depict a realistic scene of the aircraft before, during, or after flight. Follow these guidelines:

- Always set the rendering in context against one of the dramatic, dimensional Citation skies provided, never a realistic sky.
- Unless the image suggests that a pilot is flying the plane, all windows should be darkened and layered with sky reflections to create a realistic context.
- All tail registration numbers should be removed.
- Creative executions should feature only one aircraft at a time.









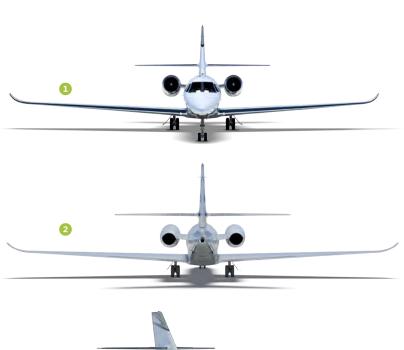
 $01 \qquad 02 \qquad 03 \qquad 04 \qquad 05 \qquad 06 \qquad 07 \qquad 0$ 



## ART ELEMENTS

CITATION PRODUCT RENDERINGS
Preferred angles for Citation Jets

- GROUNDED, FORWARD FACING
- 2 GROUNDED, BACKWARD FACING
- 3 GROUNDED, 3/4 RIGHT
- 4 GROUNDED, 3/4 LEFT
- 5 FLYING, 3/4 LEFT
- 6 FLYING, NOSE UP
- 7 FLYING, 3/4 RIGHT
- 8 FLYING, NOSE DOWN
- 9 FLYING, FORWARD FACING













#### CESSNA PRODUCT RENDERINGS

Exterior Cessna product renderings should depict a realistic scene of the aircraft before, during, or after flight. Follow these guidelines:

- Always set the rendering in context against one of the dramatic, dimensional Cessna skies provided, never a realistic sky.
- Unless the image suggests that a pilot is flying the plane, all windows should be darkened and layered with sky reflections to create a realistic context.
- All tail registration numbers should be removed.
- All single engine aircraft on the ground should include a stationary propeller.
- For propeller aircraft, the model name should appear on the nose to distinguish it.
- Creative executions should feature only one aircraft at a time.
- When a McCauley propeller is used on an aircraft, the McCauley logo needs to be visible.







# 04 VISUAL IDENTITY



## ART ELEMENTS

CITATION PRODUCT RENDERINGS
Prefered angles for Citation Jets

- GROUNDED, FORWARD FACING
- 2 GROUNDED, BACKWARD FACING
- 3 GROUNDED, 3/4 RIGHT
- 4 GROUNDED, 3/4 LEFT
- 5 FLYING, 3/4 LEFT
- 6 FLYING, 3/4 RIGHT
- 7 FLYING, FORWARD FACING

















## ART ELEMENTS

#### INTERIOR RENDERINGS

Renderings of the interior of Citation jet and Caravan cabins should always be created from 3/4 perspective. Avoid rendering or should head-on or straight through the cabin. Always add a layer of sky to the windows of interior cabin shots for context.

ALWAYS ADD A LAYER OF SKY TO THE WINDOWS OF INTERIOR CABIN SHOTS FOR CONTEXT.



3/4 VIEW OF INTERIOR CABIN







#### PHOTOGRAPHY

Aircraft photography should always be cropped in an interesting, visually compelling way that promotes the unique curves and features of each plane.







## 04 VISUAL



### ART ELEMENTS

### INTERIOR PHOTOGRAPHY

Photographs of the interior of Citation jet and Caravan cabins should always hot at a 34 view. Avoid straight-on shots —never shoot straight down the cabin.





3/4 VIEW OF INTERIOR CABIN





 $01 \longrightarrow 02 \longrightarrow 03 \longrightarrow 04 \longrightarrow 05 \longrightarrow 06 \longrightarrow 07 \longrightarrow 000$ 

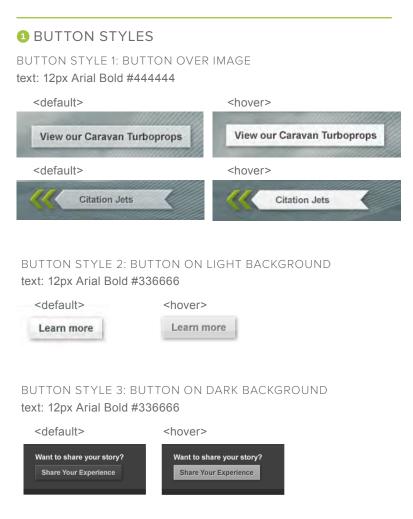


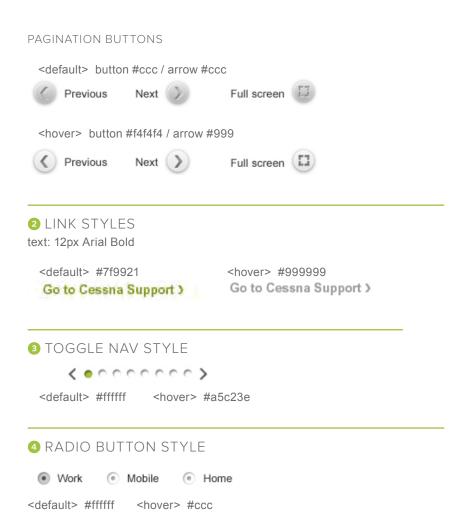


### INTERACTIVE ELEMENTS

This section contains style guidelines for on brand interactive elements including buttons, links, and other navigation tools.

- 1 BUTTONS
- 2 LINKS
- **3** TOGGLE NAV
- **4** RADIO BUTTONS







### INTERACTIVE ELEMENTS

Additional elements used on the Cessna website include content tabs, videos, and content modules known as "baseball cards." This page demonstrates style guidelines for these elements.

- 1 TABS
- 2 VIDEO CONTENT
- 3 BASEBALL CARD

### 1 TABS

<default> #7f9921 text: Arial Bold 14px

**United States** 

Worldwide

### **2** VIDEO CONTENT

<default> #333
50% overlay
Play button 50% opacity



### Utilizing Business Aviation Series

Caravan Customer Testimonial (2:16)

Watch now )

<default> #7f9921

<hover> #333 no overlay Play button 100% opacity



### Utilizing Business Aviation Series

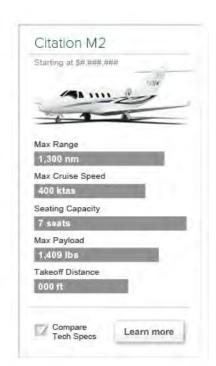
Caravan Customer Testimonial (2:16)

Watch now >

<hover> #999

### 3 BASEBALL CARD ROLLOVER

<default>



<hover>
#7f9921 2px stroke + dropshadow



 $01 \qquad 02 \qquad 03 \qquad 04 \qquad 05 \qquad 06 \qquad 07 \qquad \text{october 2013} \qquad 41$ 

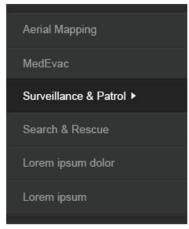


### WEBSITE NAVIGATION

Various styles for navigation modules on the Cessna corporate website are demonstrated here.

- 1 LEFT NAVIGATION
- 2 STICKY NAVIGATION
- **3** RIGHT NAVIGATION





<default> Arial Reg 13px #999

<hover>
Arial Reg 13px
#FFF

### 2 STICKY NAVIGATION



### **3** RIGHT NAVIGATION

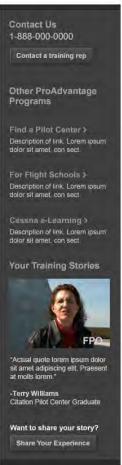
<default> <default> button #444 links #7f9921

n #444 links #7f9921 button #ccc links #999
tact Us
1.888.000.0000

<hover>

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 $01 \qquad 02 \qquad 03 \qquad 04 \qquad 05 \qquad 06 \qquad 07 \qquad \text{october 2013} \qquad 42$ 



### WEB STYLES ON DARK BACKGROUND

Follow these conventions when publishing text on a dark background on the Cessna website.

### MASTHEAD AND MODEL HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova

1 LEAD-IN

STYLE: Bold

COLOR: #a5c441

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 30

**DECORATION:** All caps

### 2 EMPHASIS

STYLE: Thin COLOR: #fffffff

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 10

**DECORATION:** All caps

### 3 PRIMARY HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova

STYLE: Thin COLOR: #ffffff

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 30

**DECORATION:** All caps

### 4 SECONDARY HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova

STYLE: Regular

COLOR: #ffffff

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 50

**DECORATION:** All caps

### **5** TERTIARY HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova

STYLE: Light

COLOR: #ffffff

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 0

**DECORATION:** U & Ic

### OCITATION

### SOVEREIGN

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla vestibulum orci eu lacus tempus sed volutpat nunc aliquam. Donec ac risus dolor.

### LEADING THE WAY FOR TODAY'S LEADERS

Improving on greatness is what we do best. With upgraded avionics, an all-new interior, enhanced technology, and better performance, the Sovereign answers the call of today's business leaders and what they want in a corporate jet. We've also lowered maintenance costs by extending and enhancing warranties. Get the visionary midsize jet for visionary travelers.

### MOBILE SERVICE

If you are unable to bring your aircraft to us, let us come to you. Our Mobile Service program introduces a whole new concept in on-the-go aircraft maintenance. Everything we do in our Service Centers — from scheduled maintenance to engine overhauls to troubleshooting and repair — we can do wherever you are.

### 5 Air Response Team

Our Air Response Team (ART) dispatches a Citation jet–support aircraft to rush technicians and parts to stranded aircraft. We've serviced hundreds of AOG situations this way throughout North America. We've also ferried customers to their final destinations on rare occasions when repairs took longer than expected.

 $01 \rightarrow 02 \rightarrow 03 \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow 05 \rightarrow 06 \rightarrow 07 \rightarrow 0$ 



### WEB STYLES ON LIGHT BACKGROUND

Follow these conventions when publishing text on a light background on the Cessna website.

### MASTHEAD AND MODEL HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova

1 LEAD-IN

STYLE: Bold COLOR: #5e7875

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 30

**DECORATION:** All caps

### 2 EMPHASIS

STYLE: Thin COLOR: #3f3f3f

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 10
DECORATION: All caps

### 3 PRIMARY HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova STYLE: Thin COLOR: #3f3f3f

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 30 DECORATION: All caps

### 4 SECONDARY HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova STYLE: Regular COLOR: #336666

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 50

**DECORATION:** All caps

### **5** ADLOB HEADLINE

FONT: Proxima Nova STYLE: Light COLOR: #336666

KERNING/TRACKING: Metrics / 0

**DECORATION:** U & Ic

### O CITATION

## SOVEREIGN

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla vestibulum orci eu lacus tempus sed volutpat nunc aliquam. Donec ac risus dolor.

### LEADING THE WAY FOR TODAY'S LEADERS

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 $01 \qquad 02 \qquad 03 \qquad 04 \qquad 05 \qquad 06 \qquad 07 \qquad \text{october 2013} \qquad 44$ 





### CITATION ADVERTISING

Print advertisements for Citation should follow the style guidelines for art elements and photography as well as guidelines shown here for layout and typography. Position the logo in the bottom right corner, include a large call to action, and adhere to the style shown here for headlines.

YOUR JET, YOUR SERVICE, HEADLINE EPHASIS ON YOUR FUTURE: SECURED SECONDARY STATEMENT, **DISPLAYED IN** WHITE TYPE >> VISIT CESSNA AT HALL 7, BOOTH #7091 LARGE CALL TO ACTION WE KEEP YOUR BUSINESS MOVING SUB HEAD AND Citation Jets—the best selling business jets in the world—are securing the future of business travel in Europe. By introducing two new jets, all backed by the support of private avisition's largest service network. Cessaria is investing in a range of meliculously designed aircraft that deliver world-class luxury and performance. And with six Citation Service Centers in Europe alone, you can rest assured that your jet, your service and your future are secure with Cessaria. **BODY COPY ←** LOGO IS POSITIONED AT THE Find us online at cessna.com

CITATION PRINT ADVERTISING

**BOTTOM RIGHT** 

## 06 PRINT



### CESSNA ADVERTISING

Print advertisements for Cessna should follow the style guidelines for art elements and photography as well as guidelines shown here for layout and typography. Position the logo in the bottom right corner, include a large call to action, and adhere to the style shown here for headlines.



### 06 PRINT



### CITATION TRADESHOW MATERIALS

Style guidelines for tradeshow materials are demonstrated here. Using on-brand typography, colors, and art elements, a bold and professional presence is created.

All shows should be designed from the perspective of the consumer approaching the boot at the ground level. Shows should not be designed from overhead layouts of the space.



**EBACE AIRSHOW 2013** 

**NOTE:** Right justification may be used for short headlines or when it is essential in layout.



MSU BANNER



BILLBOARD



SERVICE KIOSK

### 06 PRINT



### CESSNA TRADESHOW MATERIALS

Style guidelines adeshow materials are demonstrated here sing on-brand typography, colors, and art elements, a bold and professional presence is created.

All shows should be designed from the perspective of the consumer approaching the boot at the ground level. Shows should not be designed from overhead layouts of the space.

**NOTE:** A proof point may be featured in green type below a headline.





BILLBOARD



MSU BOARD





### VOICE AND TONE

The voice and tone for written communications describes how content should sound to the reader. Three adjectives have been prioritized for each sub-brand and examples are included.

### CITATION

The voice and tone for Citation communications should reflect that of its target audience. Refer to the Personas section for a detailed description of the Citation target segments.

- 1 SOPHISTICATED
- 2 CONFIDENT
- SERIOUS

### 1 SOPHISTICATED

The tone is polished, refined, and often elegant. It communicates that Citation is a respected brand. It stirs the emotions and excitement in our customers by communicating the ambiance of private air travel.

· Similar editorial tone to Forbes, The New Yorker, and The Economist

**EXAMPLES OF SOPHISTICATED:** 

http://www.cessna.com/citation/longitude

#### **BREAKING LIMITS TO BREAKTHROUGH LUXURY**

The stretched, luxury cabin interior of the Citation Longitude is custom-built to your specifications. We worked closely with our customers to develop the kind of interior options that will maximize comfort for both short- and long-range trips.

### http://www.cessna.com/citation/sovereign

### AN EXECUTIVE BOARDROOM IN THE SKY LUXURY THE WAY IT SHOULD BE

Jet interiors so luxurious, you'll get butterflies when you step inside.

### 2 CONFIDENT

The tone is self-assured, direct, authoritative, and honest. We know that we create something of great value and our prospects and customers will know that we know. Our confident tone also strengthens the confidence our customers feel in our products — they know their Citation jet is the best of the best in engineering, service, luxury, and safety.

Similar editorial tone to Rolls-Royce and Tesla Motors

**EXAMPLES OF CONFIDENT:** 

http://www.cessna.com/citation/sovereign

### **LEADING THE WAY FOR TODAY'S LEADERS**

Improving on greatness is what we do best. With upgraded avionics, an all-new interior, enhanced technology, and better performance, the Sovereign answers the call of today's business leaders and what they want in a corporate jet. We've also lowered maintenance costs by extending and enhancing warranties. Get the visionary midsize jet for visionary travelers.

### DOMINATE THE TARMAC SPOTLIGHT STEALING BEAUTY

### **3** SERIOUS

The price point of Citation jets being in the tens of millions of dollars calls for a serious tone that communicates our understanding of the size of investment we are asking for from prospects and customers.

· Similar editorial tone to Bugatti and Lamborghini

**EXAMPLES OF SERIOUS:** 

http://www.cessna.com/why-cessna

#### **OUR EXPERTISE**

We're designing today's aircraft for tomorrow's world with a focus on engineering excellence.

### **OUR PROMISE**

Our promise of safety means standards more stringent than regulatory requirements for certification.

#### **OUR COMMITMENT**

Cessna's commitment to service means we keep you flying anywhere, any time, no matter what.

 $01 \longrightarrow 02 \longrightarrow 03 \longrightarrow 04 \longrightarrow 05 \longrightarrow 06 \longrightarrow 07 \longrightarrow 0$ 



### VOICE AND TONE

### **CESSNA SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT**

The voice and tone for Cessna single engine aircraft communications should reflect that of its target audience. Refer to the Personas section for a detailed description of the Cessna single engine aircraft target segments.

- 1 HONEST
- 2 PASSIONATE
- **3** KNOWLEDGEABLE

### **1** HONEST

A direct and confident, honesty comes through in this tone, backed by a legacy of firsts and a secure dominance of the single engine aircraft market.

Similar editorial tone to Hershey and Toyota Motors

**EXAMPLES OF HONEST:** 

http://www.cessna.com/caravan/grand-caravan-ex

### WINGS YOU CAN COUNT ON

Spend more time in the air — moving product, moving people, generating revenue — and less time on the ground servicing your aircraft. With the dependable and versatile Grand Caravan EX, you can count on exceptional performance whether you need it for business or personal adventures.

### **2** PASSIONATE

The tone stirs the emotion in prop fliers by igniting their original dreams of flight. The tone is also approachable and relatable. The friendly personality in the tone reflects the camaraderie the audience enjoys around a shared passion for aviation.

• Similar editorial tone to Harley, Coca-Cola, FedEx, and Southwest Airlines

**EXAMPLES OF PASSIONATE:** 

http://www.cessna.com/single-engine/skycatcher

### THE SKY IS ONLY THE BEGINNING

Designed to make the dream of flight a reality, the Skycatcher has ushered a new generation of pilots into the sky. Its simplicity of operation and stable, docile handling make it the perfect trainer, as well as an ideal fit for experienced pilots seeking a modern and economical means of recreational flight. The Skycatcher is the perfect entry-level aircraft with first-rate technology. Its reputation as a platform for growth into a larger aircraft is well-earned.

### **3** KNOWLEDGEABLE

The prospects and customers for Cessna single engine aircraft are primarily pilots who are very knowledgeable about the technical details of these aircraft. The tone should convey that we are aware of this fact and can speak with authority and confidence about our products.

 Similar in editorial tone to Apple, Mercedes-Benz, and Johnson & Johnson

**EXAMPLES OF KNOWLEDGEABLE:** 

http://www.cessna.com/single-engine/cessna-ttx

#### PILOT/FLIGHT DECK SYNERGISM

Pilots, have a seat behind your new, clean flight deck with a fraction of the knobs and buttons you may be used to. The new Intrinzic™ flight deck powered by Garmin G2000 avionics is intuitive and designed to compliment the pilot's knowledge and skill. The avionics suite of the TTx integrates Cessna's DirectControl technology, which gives pilots complete, precise command over maneuvering and handling the aircraft. The TTx is so responsive, in fact, you might think you're flying a jet.

 $01 \rightarrow 02 \rightarrow 03 \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow 05 \rightarrow 06 \rightarrow 07 \rightarrow 0$ 



### AIRCRAFT MATRIX

To clearly differentiate each aircraft in the Cessna product family, it's helpful to think of each as having a distinct personality.

**NOTE:** The messages in this matrix are not consumer facing but serve to inform product specific communications.

| CITATION BUSINESS JETS |   |   |   |  |  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| AIRCRAFT               | PRIMARY MESSAGE   | SUPPORTING MESSAGE  | KEY FEATURE   |  |  |
| MUSTANG                | Join the jet set.   | Agility, speed, range benefits over prop plane. And, it makes you look good.                  | <ul><li>Range</li><li>Avionics</li><li>Beauty</li><li>Style</li></ul>                         |  |  |
| M2                     | Upgrade or enter speed, comfort, and control.                 | Lightweight corporate jet with upgraded technology, beauty, and power.                        | <ul><li>Speed</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Control</li><li>Function</li></ul>                      |  |  |
| CJ2+                   | Improved technology and performance with better fuel economy. | Go a little farther, faster, and higher and do it with less fuel.                             | <ul><li>Efficiency</li><li>Performance</li><li>Value</li></ul>                                |  |  |
| CJ3                    | Class-leading fuel efficiency<br>and luxury comforts          | Best performance-to-<br>operating-costs balance,<br>longer flights, more<br>comfortable cabin | <ul><li>Versatility</li><li>Value</li><li>Style</li><li>Accessibility</li><li>Range</li></ul> |  |  |
| CJ4                    | Mid-size jet capability with lightweight jet operating costs. | Ergonomics and comfort with flourish, smart technological advancements                        | <ul><li>Beauty</li><li>Boldness</li><li>Usability</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Range</li></ul>     |  |  |

MATRIX CONTINUES >



### AIRCRAFT MATRIX

**NOTE:** The messages in this matrix are not consumer facing but serve to inform product specific communications.

| CITATION BUSINESS JETS (continued) |   |  |   |  |
|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| AIRCRAFT                           | PRIMARY MESSAGE   | SUPPORTING MESSAGE   | KEY FEATURE   |  |
| XLS+                               | World's best-selling business jet, evolved.                         | The comfort of a midsize jet with the handling of a lightweight jet. Roomy, stand-up cabin, short runway capabilities. | <ul><li>Power</li><li>Efficiency</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Ease-of-use</li></ul>              |  |
| LATITUDE                           | The ultimate business-travel environment.                           | Largest cabin space with smart plane technology and longer range.  | <ul><li>Comfort</li><li>Range</li><li>Technology</li><li>Power</li></ul>                    |  |
| LONGITUDE                          | International range for the global business                         | Greater speed, more powerful climb, efficient fuel burn, smart plane technology in luxury cabin                        | <ul><li>Range</li><li>Speed</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Technology</li></ul>                    |  |
| SOVEREIGN                          | Upgraded avionics, smart plane technology, more powerful powerplant | Increased warranty terms<br>that significantly reduces<br>maintenance costs, better<br>range                           | <ul><li>Technology</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Range</li><li>Power</li><li>Efficiency</li></ul> |  |
| X                                  | The ultimate in performance.  | World's fastest business<br>jet, revolutionary avionics,<br>opulent cabin interior with<br>smart plane technology      | <ul><li>Speed</li><li>Power</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Technology</li><li>Range</li></ul>      |  |

MATRIX CONTINUES >



### AIRCRAFT MATRIX

To clearly differentiate each aircraft in the Cessna product family, it's helpful to think of each as having a distinct personality.

**NOTE:** The messages in this matrix are not consumer facing but serve to inform product specific communications.

| CESSNA CARAVAN TURBOPROPS |  |   |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| AIRCRAFT                  | PRIMARY MESSAGE  | SUPPORTING MESSAGE  | KEY FEATURE  |  |  |
| CARAVAN                   | Unmatched versatility,<br>performance, and fuel<br>efficiency            | Rugged design to sustain<br>abuse of unimproved<br>runways, huge payload, able<br>to access more airports and<br>landing strips, flexible usage | <ul><li>Ruggedness</li><li>Fuel-efficiency</li><li>Versatility</li><li>Performance</li></ul>         |  |  |
| CARAVAN AMPHIBIAN         | Delivers on land, in water, and in the air.                              | Cargo space, versatility,<br>ruggedness, payload, range   | <ul><li>Versatility</li><li>Payload</li><li>Range</li></ul>  |  |  |
| GRAND CARAVAN             | Task-oriented worker aircraft,<br>delivering passengers or<br>cargo      | Seat up to 12 passengers for a charter service or convert to a cargo hauler and add the optional cargo pod.                                     | <ul><li>Comfort</li><li>Range</li><li>Technology</li><li>Power</li></ul>                             |  |  |
| GRAND CARAVAN EX          | Engine and cabin upgrades for increased performance and comfort          | Increased speed, altitude,<br>and improved takeoff runway<br>requirements with greater<br>comfort and payload                                   | <ul><li>Power</li><li>Performance</li><li>Comfort</li><li>Payload</li><li>Versatility</li></ul>      |  |  |
| SUPER CARGOMASTER         | Cargo-dedicated, ergonomic interior for the ultimate in freight hauling. | Powerful and dependable engine, faster cruising speed, efficient fuel burn  | <ul><li>Payload</li><li>Power</li><li>Performance</li><li>Dependability</li><li>Efficiency</li></ul> |  |  |

MATRIX CONTINUES >



### AIRCRAFT MATRIX

To clearly differentiate each aircraft in the Cessna product family, it's helpful to think of each as having a distinct personality.

**NOTE:** The messages in this matrix are not consumer facing but serve to inform product specific communications.

| CESSNA SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT |   |  |   |  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| AIRCRAFT                      | PRIMARY MESSAGE   | SUPPORTING MESSAGE   | KEY FEATURE   |  |
| SKYCATCHER                    | Handling and affordability to realize the dream of flight for new pilots.                   | The perfect trainer, fun to fly, economical and efficient  | <ul><li>Fun to fly</li><li>Trusted</li><li>Efficiency</li><li>Ease-of-use</li><li>Performance</li></ul> |  |
| SKYHAWK                       | A favorite for student pilots with updated avionics for 'forgiving' flight characteristics. | Most advanced and best-<br>selling single engine aircraft<br>in the sky.   | <ul><li>Technology</li><li>Performance</li><li>Payload</li><li>Ease-of-use</li></ul>                    |  |
| TURBO SKYLANE JT-A            | Durable, agile, solidly built, favorite aircraft  | Ideal blend of speed, range,<br>safety, versatility, and total<br>cost of ownership  | <ul><li>Payload</li><li>Range</li><li>TCO</li></ul>   |  |
| TURBO STATIONAIR              | Low operating costs and easy maintenance  | Large, configurable cabin that can change from passenger carrier to cargo hauler. Long range and rugged as well.                                       | <ul><li>TCO</li><li>Versatility</li><li>Performance</li><li>Comfort</li></ul>                           |  |
| CESSNA TT <sup>x</sup>        | Excellent structural integrity and aerodynamic design for responsiveness and safety.        | Flies faster, farther, and with more control than any other single engine and has advanced technology to increase awareness and reduce pilot workload. | <ul><li>Performance</li><li>Technology</li><li>Beauty</li></ul>   |  |

 $01 \rightarrow 02 \rightarrow 03 \rightarrow 04 \rightarrow 05 \rightarrow 06 \rightarrow 07 \rightarrow 0$ 



### REFERENCE GUIDES

- 1 STYLE GUIDES
- **2** DICTIONARIES
- **3** GRAMMAR GUIDE

### 1 STYLE GUIDES

- The Chicago Manual of Style (16th Edition) Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- >> Used for books, brochures, catalogs, and reports.
- The Associated Press Stylebook and Briefing on Media Law Cambridge, MA: Perseus Publishing, 2010.
- >> Used for all media-related communications, websites, and all corporate publications including presentations, newsletters, magazines and all internal messages.

### **2** DICTIONARIES

- Webster's Third New International Dictionary and Supplements Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster Inc., 2002.
- >>> Preferred reference for spelling, word syllable breaks, etc.
- Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary (11th Edition)
  Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster Inc., updated frequently.
- **>>** (Not as comprehensive, but because it is updated more frequently, it contains recent usage changes. If these two sources contradict one another, the second is preferred.)

### **3 GRAMMAR GUIDES**

- The Elements of Style (4th Edition)
  William Strunk Jr. and E.B. White, Boston & New York: Allyn & Bacon/Longman, 2000.
- >> Used by everyone: a classic, accessible, brief exposition on style and grammar.



### NUMBERS

- 1 CARDINAL NUMBERS
- 2 PERCENTAGES
- 3 AGES
- **4** BEGINNING SENTENCES
- **5** EXPRESSIONS
- **6** CURRENCY

### **1** CARDINAL NUMBERS

The general rule is to spell out cardinal and ordinal numbers through nine, i.e., zero through nine, and first through ninth. Use Arabic numerals for 10 and above, and 10th and above. This may cause a paragraph, or even a sentence, to have both words and numerals for numbers. This is fine. For example: She had three cats and 11 dogs.

- >> Exceptions are made for academic credits, percentages, ages, heights, weights, and other dimensions.
- >> For ordinal numbers, do not use superscript when typing 10th and above.

### **EXAMPLE:**

The Cessna 172 celebrates its 15th year, not 15th year.

### 2 PERCENTAGES

Percentages are always expressed in numerals, and the word "percent" is spelled out.

An exception can be made for tables where the percent sign (%) can be used.

### **EXAMPLE:**

The professor passed 80 percent of the class.

### 3 AGES

A 3-year-old girl. She is 32 years old.

### BEGINNING OF SENTENCES

Numbers at the beginning of sentences must be spelled out.

### **EXAMPLE:**

Eighty percent of the flight school students passed.

### **5** EXPRESSIONS

Spell out numbers in casual expressions: Thanks a million.

### **6** CURRENCY

5 cents, \$1.05, \$650,000, \$2.45 million 300 Canadian dollars = C\$300 or Can\$300 5 (euro) cents, €1.05, €650,000, €2.45 million



### NUMBERS

- 7 TIME
- 8 DATES
- 9 HEIGHT, WEIGHT
- 10 TELEPHONE NUMBERS
- 11 DISTANCE

### 7 TIME

Use figures except for noon (12 p.m.) and midnight (12 a.m.).

Use a colon to separate hours from minutes: 11 a.m., 3:25 p.m.

Do not use :00 if the time is on the hour. (An exception may be made in formal invitations: Please join us at the afternoon banquet from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.)

### **8** DATES

When citing a specific date, it is helpful to the reader to include the day of the week. Do not abbreviate the days of the week and months.

The 1980s, the '80s

### **EXAMPLES:**

Monday, May 20, 2013. September 2013. September 18 (not 18th)

### 9 HEIGHT, WEIGHT

Use figures for all and spell out inches, feet, pounds, ounces, etc. For global sensitivity, always include standard (metric) references. Hyphenate adjectival forms before nouns.

### **EXAMPLES:**

He is 5 feet 10 inches tall. The 5-foot-10-inch man. The 5-10 man. The baby weighed 5 pounds, 11 ounces. He is a 235-pound man.

### **10** TELEPHONE NUMBERS

The preferred form for listing telephone numbers is the following:

732-445-3701, ext. 6409

732-445-3701 x 6301 is also acceptable, especially for stationery and business cards.

### 11 DISTANCE

For global sensitivity, always include standard (metric) references.



### PUNCTUATION

The styles for punctuating lists are recommendations. One has flexibility in choosing styles for punctuating lists. The goal should be to punctuate lists with style consistency throughout a document.

- BULLETED/NUMBERED LISTS
- 2 COMMAS

### 1 BULLETED AND NUMBERED LISTS

A. In vertical lists that do not comprise a single sentence: A vertical list is best introduced by a complete grammatical sentence, followed by a colon. After each bullet or number, each entry should start with a capital letter. The entries should carry no punctuation at the end, unless they are complete sentences.

### **EXAMPLE:**

The Cessna TT<sup>x</sup> offers:

- · 235 ktas max speed
- Touch screen G2000 avionics
- FIKI Flight into Known Icing
- DirectControl side stick flight control
- Unidirectional carbon fiber composites
- B. In vertical lists punctuated as a single sentence: A numbered or bulleted vertical list that comprises, with its introduction and entries, a complete sentence begins with an introductory statement followed by numbers or bullets. Each entry starts with a lowercase letter and is followed by a semicolon. A period should follow the final entry.

### **EXAMPLE:**

We also consider such qualitative factors as

- participation in programs designed for pilot preparation;
- community, volunteer, or U.S. military service;
- · honors and awards;
- essays;
- special talents; and
- · socioeconomic background.

### 2 COMMAS

A. Series or Serial Comma: Use a comma after each element in a series of three or more.

**EXAMPLE:** for program coverage, eligible aircraft, and terms.

>> Exception: We discourage the use of ampersands (&). However, if an ampersand must be used, there is no comma before an ampersand.

**EXAMPLE:** for program coverage, eligible aircraft & terms.

B. In dates, commas are not used to mark off the month and year. If the day is included, commas set off the year before and after.

#### **EXAMPLES:**

The meetings were held in April 1967. The events of April 18, 1775, have been celebrated in song and story.

C. Use commas after both a city and state when both are given.

#### **EXAMPLE:**

He lived in Bedford Hills, New York, before moving to Kansas.

D. Use a semicolon in lists of names or titles or in other lists that would not be clear if separated by commas only.

### **EXAMPLE:**

Her work combines elements of environmental, civil, and mechanical engineering; human and animal biology; and sociology.



### PUNCTUATION

**3** DASHES AND HYPHENS

### **3 DASHES AND HYPHENS**

There are three common dashes of differing lengths used in formatted copy: em dash (—), en dash (—), and hyphen (-). The em dash is the longest (the width of an uppercase "M" in the typeface and size being used, which is usually also the point size).

The en dash is half the length of the em dash. The hyphen is the shortest.

A. Em dash: Use this dash in most print publications and brochures and online where appropriate to denote an abrupt change in thought or to set off an element added for emphasis, explanation, or digression. The em dash should be typeset open, i.e., with one space before and after the dash.

#### **EXAMPLE:**

Hundreds of previously unknown innovations — revealed to engineers through continuous improvement — are at the core of our market leadership.

- >> Note: To insert an em dash in Word:
- PCs: From the menu, choose Insert > Special Character, then choose the em dash (the larger of the two dash options).
   The shortcut is Alt + Control + Numberpad Minus Sign (-).
- MACs: From the menu, choose Insert > Symbol, then choose the em dash (the larger of the two dash options). The shortcut is Command (Apple) + Option + Numberpad Minus Sign (-).

**B. En dash:** The en dash is another option to denote an abrupt change in thought or to set off an element added for emphasis, explanation, or digression. The en dash is more typically used in text prepared for the media and in some online text. The en dash should be typeset open, i.e., with one space before and after the dash.

### **EXAMPLE:**

Hundreds of previously unknown innovations – revealed to engineers through continuous improvement – are at the core of our market leadership.

An en dash is also normally used to separate inclusive dates and numbers. For this use, en dashes should be typeset closed.

#### **EXAMPLE:**

May-June, 1964-1970, pages 25-39.

- >> Note: To insert an en dash in Word:
- PCs: From the menu, choose Insert > Special Character, then choose
  the en dash (the smaller of the two dash options). The shortcut is
  Control + Numberpad Minus Sign (-).
- MACs: From the menu, choose Insert > Symbol, then choose the en dash (the smaller of the two dash options). The shortcut is Command (Apple) + Numberpad Minus Sign (-).

The hyphen is typically used to form compound words, e.g., long-term commitment, self-study, part-time student, spin-off company, screen-saver. It is also used in phone numbers, e.g., 732-445-3710. (See Telephone Numbers on page \_\_.)



### PUNCTUATION

4 HYPHENATION

### 4 HYPHENATION

In general, modern usage tends toward the closing of prefixes and of compound words that used to be hyphenated. First check the style guide you are following. Then check the dictionary.

1. A hyphen is used after the first of two prefixes or after the first element in a "double" compound adjective.

**EXAMPLE:** Macro- and microeconomics, fourth- and fifth-century art (but "established in the fifth century")

2. Do not hyphenate an adverb ending in "ly" before an adjective.

**EXAMPLE:** highly popular aircraft

3. Compound adjectives where the second adjective ends in "ed" are hyphenated.

**EXAMPLE**: good-natured pilot

- 4. Other compound adjectives may or may not be hyphenated. Check the dictionary, as many are listed there.
- Hyphens should definitely be used to avoid ambiguity.
   EXAMPLE: personal-computer program, slow-moving van
- However, if the meaning of the compound adjective is a universally understood expression, no hyphen is needed.

**EXAMPLE**: the health care system, a high school classroom

- Other less common expressions are better hyphenated.
   EXAMPLE: joint-degree program, advanced-technology center
- 5. Use hyphens with nouns that represent different and equally important functions when they form a single expression.

**EXAMPLE**: city-state, student-pilot

7. The following prefixes are not hyphenated:

 intra ante over sub anti macro post · super • bi meta pre supra bio micro pro trans mid proto ultra CO counter mini pseudo • un extra multi re under infra neo semi inter non socio

- ➤ Exceptions: (a) when the second element is capitalized or is a figure, e.g., mid-July, pre-1960s; (b) when there is a homonym, e.g., recover a lost object, but re-cover a couch; and (c) for clarity, when it creates a strange spelling connection (co-chair, not cochair); when there are repeated vowels, such as anti-intellectual or co-op, although even these frequently are now closed.
- 8. All "self" compounds are hyphenated except when the addition is a suffix. **EXAMPLE:** self-confident, self-reliant, but selfless and selfish
- 9. Compounds with "well" are hyphenated before the noun unless the expression carries a modifier. Do not use a hyphen if the compound appears after the verb.

**EXAMPLE**: well-intentioned person, but very well known man. She is well known.

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### PUNCTUATION

- **5** PARENTHESES
- **6** PERIODS
- QUOTATION MARKS
- **8** SEMICOLONS AND COLONS

### **5** PARENTHESES

No punctuation should be used before an opening parenthesis.

All punctuation except terminal punctuation should be dropped before a closing parenthesis.

### 6 PERIODS AND OTHER TERMINAL PUNCTUATION

Between sentences, use only one space after the period, question mark, and exclamation point.

### **QUOTATION MARKS**

- 1. All punctuation marks except the colon and semicolon are always placed within quotation marks.
- 2. Use double quotation marks for quoted words, phrases, and sentences that are not set apart in block quotations. Use single quotation marks to enclose quotes within quotes.

**EXAMPLE:** "Then, for an encore, he sang 'Yesterday.' "

- 3. Longer quotations (over three typeset lines) are usually indented and set in smaller type. These block quotations are not enclosed by quotation marks.
- 4. Article titles are placed in quotes.

### **8** SEMICOLONS AND COLONS

The first word of a sentence following a semicolon or the first word of a sentence or list following a colon within a sentence should be lowercased. Use only one space after a semicolon or colon.

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### **EXCEPTIONS**

9 FOR MEDIA-RELATED COMMUNICATIONS AND CORPORATE PUBLICATIONS

### STYLE GUIDE EXCEPTIONS FOR MEDIA-RELATED COMMUNICATIONS AND CORPORATE PUBLICATIONS

The following exceptions to Cessna editorial style apply to materials intended for distribution to the news media. News organizations adhere to Associated Press (AP) style. Using AP style decreases the likelihood of copy errors.

- **Company Job Titles:** Style differs for internal messages/publications vs. external. For example:
- Internal manager, Quality
- External Cessna's manager of Quality
- Comma, in a series: Use commas to separate elements in a series, but do not put a comma before the conjunction in a simple series.
   The flag is red, white and blue. But if an integral element of the series requires a conjunction, place a comma before the concluding conjunction. I want orange juice, toast, and ham and eggs for breakfast.
- "Governor":
   Use the abbreviation Gov. with a proper name.
- Hyphenation and Dashes:
  - Use a hyphen to separate inclusive dates and numbers.
     EXAMPLE: May-June, 1964-1970, pages 25-30
  - Months: Abbreviate the following months when used with a specific date: Jan., Feb., Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., and Dec.
  - Spell out all months when using alone, or when using with a year and no specific date.

#### · States:

- · Abbreviate with periods following AP Style (Ariz., Ala., etc.).
- Eight states are never abbreviated in datelines or text: Alaska, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Ohio, Texas, and Utah. Use U.S.
- Postal Service abbreviations (e.g., AR, AL) when giving full mailing addresses with zip codes.
- "Web" and "e-mail": Capitalize Web-related references, such as Website, Internet, and URL. Include hyphens with "e" words that denote the short form of "electronic." For example, e-mail, e-commerce, e-business.

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### **EXCEPTIONS**

- 10 FOR MATERIAL PREPARED FOR WEBSITES
- ADDITIONAL WEB
   RECOMMENDATIONS

### O STYLE GUIDE EXCEPTIONS FOR MATERIAL PREPARED FOR WEBSITES

The entries in the style guide generally apply to text written and edited for websites. Nonetheless, design, readability, editorial, and promotional considerations allow for flexibility when writing and editing text for websites.

Some common web usages at Cessna that are contrary to the style guide follow:

- Ampersands: Used in headlines and subheads, they are acceptable.
- Numbers: Cardinal and ordinal numbers from 0 to 9 and 1st to 9th expressed as digits rather than being spelled out are acceptable.

### 11 ADDITIONAL WEB RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Use "CESSNA.COM" when referring to the company web address, not www.cessna.com.
- 2. http:// (Hypertext Transfer Protocol) and www. (World Wide Web):
  Before deciding whether to include "http://" and/or "www." in web
  addresses in your copy, test the URL to see if you can open the desired
  webpage without these components. Try to avoid using http:// and www.
  for webpages because it often is not necessary to enter them as part of
  a URL, and they clutter copy. Rather, state clearly that the address is a
  web address.

### **EXAMPLE:** Please visit CESSNA.COM/service on the Web.

3. Do not underline URLs. Do not format URLs in italics. If you want to draw attention to a URL in a printed piece, consider using bold or a color. The company does not insist on a specific style, since the best choice may vary depending on the design of the publication. For the most part, URLs should be lowercased; check the URL to be sure it is not case-sensitive.